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WHAT IS CLAIMED IS:

- 1. The isolated or recombinant polypeptide comprising the amino acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 6, 8, 10, 12, 14, 16, 18, 20, 22, 24, 26, 28, 30, 32, 34, 37, 39, 41, 43, or 45, or an antigenic fragment thereof.
 - 2. An isolated or recombinant nucleic acid encoding the polypeptide of Claim 1.
 - 3. The nucleic acid of Claim 2, further comprising an expression vector.
- 4. A binding compound that specifically binds to the polypeptide or the antigenic fragment of Claim 1.
 - 5. The binding compound of Claim 4, wherein said binding compound comprises an antibody or antibody fragment.
 - 6. The binding compound of Claim 4, wherein said binding compound further comprises a detectable label or a purification tag.
 - 7. The binding compound of Claim 4, wherein said binding compound is attached to a solid support.
 - 8. A natural allelic variant of the polypeptide of Claim 1.
- 9. A binding compound that specifically binds to a ligand of SEQ ID NO: 6, 8, 10, 12, 14, 16, 18, 20, 22, 24, 26, 28, 30, 32, 34, 37, 39, 41, 43, or 45.
 - 10. The binding compound of Claim 9, wherein said binding compound is an antibody or antibody fragment.
 - 11. The binding compound of Claim 9, wherein said binding compound is a soluble antigenic fragment of SEQ ID NO: 6, 8, 10, 12, 14, 16, 18, 20, 22, 24, 26, 28, 30, 32, 34, 37, 39, 41, 43, or 45.
- The binding compound of Claim 9, wherein said binding compound is detectably labeled.

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- 13. The binding compound of Claim 9, wherein said binding compound further comprising an oligopeptide purification tag or a polypeptide purification tag.
- 5 14. The binding compound of Claim 9, wherein said binding compound is attached to a solid support.
 - 15. A method of treating a patient having sepsis or septic shock comprising administering to said patient a binding compound which binds specifically to a ligand of SEQ ID NO: 8.
 - 16. The method of Claim 15, wherein said binding compound is an antibody, an antibody fragment, or a soluble antigenic fragment of SEQ ID NO: 8.
 - 17. A method of treating a patient having sepsis or septic shock comprising administering to said patient a binding compound which binds specifically to a ligand of SEQ ID NO: 26.
 - 18. The method of Claim 17, wherein said binding compound is an antibody, an antibody fragment, or a soluble antigenic fragment of SEQ ID NO: 26.
 - 19. A method of treating a patient having an interferon-α treatable condition, comprising administering to the patient an antibody or antibody fragment which binds specifically to SEQ ID NO: 22 and activates SEQ ID NO: 22.
- The method of Claim 19, wherein said interferon-α treatable condition is selected from
 hepatitis B, hepatitis C, hepatitis D, T-cell leukemia-lymphoma, multiple myeloma, chronic myeloid leukemia, and systemic lupus erythematosus.
 - 21. A method of treating a patient having an interferon- α treatable condition, comprising administering to the patient an antibody or antibody fragment which binds specifically to SEQ ID NO: 41 and activates SEQ ID NO: 41.
 - 22. The method of Claim 21, wherein said interferon-α treatable condition is selected from hepatitis B, hepatitis C, hepatitis D, T-cell leukemia-lymphoma, multiple myeloma, chronic myeloid leukemia, and systemic lupus erythematosus.

SEQUENCE SUBMISSION

SEO ID NO: 1 provides primate TLR1 nucleotide sequence. SEO ID NO: 2 provides primate TLR1 polypeptide sequence. SEO ID NO: 3 provides primate TLR2 nucleotide sequence. SEQ ID NO: 4 provides primate TLR2 polypeptide sequence. SEQ ID NO: 5 provides primate TLR3 nucleotide sequence. SEQ ID NO: 6 provides primate TLR3 polypeptide sequence. SEQ ID NO: 7 provides primate TLR4 nucleotide sequence. 10 SEO ID NO: 8 provides primate TLR4 polypeptide sequence. SEQ ID NO: 9 provides primate TLR5 nucleotide sequence. SEQ ID NO: 10 provides primate TLR5 polypeptide sequence. SEQ ID NO: 11 provides primate TLR6 nucleotide sequence. SEO ID NO: 12 provides primate TLR6 polypeptide sequence. 15 SEQ ID NO: 13 provides rodent TLR6 nucleotide sequence. SEO ID NO: 14 provides rodent TLR6 polypeptide sequence. SEQ ID NO: 15 provides primate TLR7 nucleotide sequence. SEQ ID NO: 16 provides primate TLR7 polypeptide sequence. SEQ ID NO: 17 provides primate TLR7 nucleotide sequence. SEQ ID NO: 18 provides primate TLR7 polypeptide sequence. SEO ID NO: 19 provides primate TLR8 nucleotide sequence. SEQ ID NO: 20 provides primate TLR8 polypeptide sequence. SEO ID NO: 21 provides primate TLR9 nucleotide sequence. E 25 SEO ID NO: 22 provides primate TLR9 polypeptide sequence. SEQ ID NO: 23 provides primate TLR10 nucleotide sequence. SEO ID NO: 24 provides primate TLR10 polypeptide sequence. SEQ ID NO: 25 provides primate TLR4 nucleotide sequence. SEQ ID NO: 26 provides primate TLR4 polypeptide sequence. 30 SEQ ID NO: 27 provides rodent TLR6 nucleotide sequence. SEO ID NO: 28 provides rodent TLR6 polypeptide sequence. SEO ID NO: 29 provides rodent TLR6 nucleotide sequence. SEO ID NO: 30 provides rodent TLR6 polypeptide sequence. SEO ID NO: 31 provides primate TLR8 nucleotide sequence. SEQ ID NO: 32 provides primate TLR8 polypeptide sequence. 35 SEO ID NO: 33 provides primate TLR10 nucleotide sequence. SEO ID NO: 34 provides primate TLR10 polypeptide sequence. SEO ID NO: 35 provides rodent TLR10 nucleotide sequence. SEQ ID NO: 36 provides primate TLR7 nucleotide sequence. SEQ ID NO: 37 provides primate TLR7 polypeptide sequence. 40 SEO ID NO: 38 provides primate TLR8 nucleotide sequence. SEQ ID NO: 39 provides primate TLR8 polypeptide sequence. SEQ ID NO: 40 provides primate TLR9 nucleotide sequence. SEQ ID NO: 41 provides primate TLR9 polypeptide sequence. SEO ID NO: 42 provides primate TLR10 nucleotide sequence. 45 SEQ ID NO: 43 provides primate TLR10 polypeptide sequence. SEQ ID NO: 44 provides rodent TLR10 nucleotide sequence.

SEQ ID NO: 45 provides rodent TLR10 polypeptide sequence.